

ANSWER KEY

9. Possible responses: democracy, equality, freedom, justice, opportunity, respect, tolerance, unity
10. the family, religious institutions, educational institutions, social institutions, governmental institutions

Section Quiz 1-2

Matching

1. D
2. B
3. E
4. C
5. A

Short Answer

6. Possible responses: A person is a citizen by birth if he or she is born on American territory or on a U.S. military base. Also, a person is considered a U.S. citizen if both parents are citizens or if one parent is a citizen who has lived in the United States.
7. First, aliens must sign a Declaration of Intention, and then they must live in the country for a certain amount of time, usually from three to five years. Next, they must file an application, have an interview, and take a citizenship exam. Finally, the aliens pledge an oath of allegiance and become citizens.
8. Citizens may vote, run for office, serve on juries, and work in government jobs. Aliens do not have these privileges.
9. The Immigration Act of 1990 shifted emphasis toward welcoming immigrants with particular skills, talents, and financial capabilities.
10. Some aliens entered the country after being denied permission to immigrate; others were intimidated by the long naturalization process and never applied for permission.

Section Quiz 1-3

Matching

1. B
2. E
3. C
4. A
5. D

Chapter 1

Section Quiz 1-1

Matching

1. E
2. C
3. A
4. B
5. D

Short Answer

6. People used to work in manufacturing, but now more people earn a living by providing services such as teaching.
7. The French settled primarily in Canada and around the Mississippi River; the Spanish settled in Florida, California, and the Southwest; and the English settled along the east coast.
8. ethnic, religious, cultural

Short Answer

6. Possible responses: libraries, schools, hospitals, parks, recreation centers, fire departments, highways, garbage collection, mail delivery
7. Governments can supply people in need with food aid and cash, affordable housing, health care, and job training; governments also can provide special programs for people with disabilities.
8. In a direct democracy, all citizens debate and vote on government matters. In a representative democracy, citizens choose a group of people to represent them, and these officials debate and vote on government matters.
9. Every citizen's vote carries the same weight.
10. In authoritarian governments, power is held by an individual or a group not accountable to the people. In democratic governments, power is held by individuals and groups that are accountable to the people.